

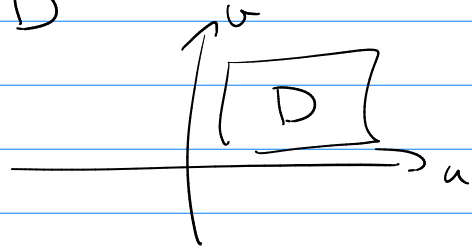
Math 344



$$S: \vec{r}(u,v) = \langle x(u,v), y(u,v), z(u,v) \rangle$$

$$u, v \in D$$

$$\iint_S f(\vec{r}) dS \quad \text{Surface integral}$$



$$\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S} = \iint_S (\vec{F} \cdot \vec{n}) dS \quad \text{Surface integral of a vector field}$$

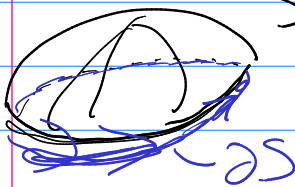
Stokes' th^m

$$\iint_S (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot d\vec{S} = \oint_{\partial S} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

before:

$$\iint_S (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot d\vec{S} = \iint_S (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot \vec{n} dS$$

⊗

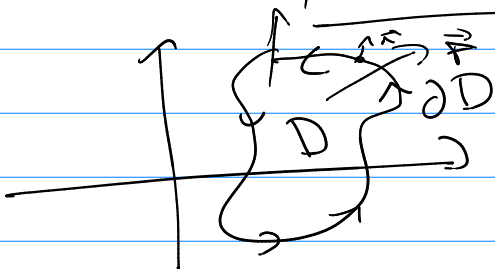


$$S \text{ is a 'dome'} = \iint_D (\nabla \times \vec{F}) \cdot (\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v) dA$$

Divergence th^m

1D/2D

Green's th^m



$$\oint_{\partial D} (\vec{F} \cdot \vec{n}) ds = \iint_D \text{div}(\vec{F}) dA$$

2D/3D ∂E is a surface $\vec{F} = \langle P, Q, R \rangle$

$$\iint_{\partial E} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{S} = \iint_{\partial E} (\vec{F} \cdot \vec{n}) dS = \iiint_E \text{div}(\vec{F}) dV$$

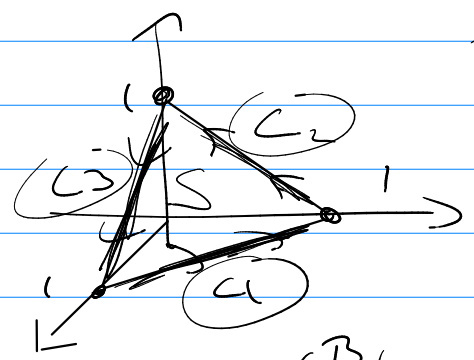
\uparrow
 $(P_x + Q_y + R_z)$

Stokes thⁿ

$$\iint_S (\text{curl}(\vec{F})) \cdot d\vec{S} = \oint_{\partial S} \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r}$$

(ex) $\oint \langle x+y^2, y+z^2, z+x^2 \rangle \cdot d\vec{r}$

$\odot \rightarrow \vec{r}(t)$



$\vec{F} = \langle x+y^2, y+z^2, z+x^2 \rangle$

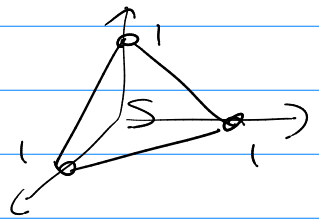
$C = C_1 \cup C_2 \cup C_3$

no Stokes thⁿ

$$\oint_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_a^b (\vec{F}(\vec{r}(t)) \cdot \vec{r}'(t)) dt$$

$\vec{r} = \langle x(t), y(t), z(t) \rangle$
 $t \in [a, b]$

with Stokes need \boxed{S}

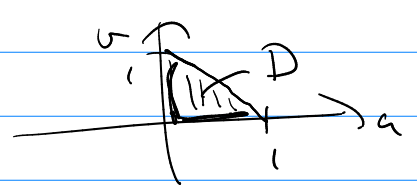


$x+y+z=1 \therefore S$

$\vec{r}(u,v) = \langle u, v, 1-u-v \rangle$

$S: \begin{cases} x = u \\ y = v \\ z = 1-u-v \end{cases}$

$\iint_S (\text{curl}(\vec{F})) \cdot d\vec{S}$



$$\vec{F} = \langle x+y^2, z+z^2, z+x^2 \rangle$$

$$\text{curl}(\vec{F}) = \nabla \times \vec{F} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & \mathbf{j} & \mathbf{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ P & Q & R \end{vmatrix} = \langle \quad, \quad, \quad \rangle$$

Finish!